The Eight Parts of Speech

Noun [names]

Pronoun [replaces]

Verb [states action or being]

Adjective [describes, limits]

Adverb [describes, limits]

Preposition [relates]

Conjunction [connects]

Interjection [expresses strong feeling]

CATEGORIES OF NOUNS

CONCRETE NOUNS: nouns that name people, places, things

PEOPLE: Will Smith citizen Aunt Jo PLACES: beach school Virginia VISIBLE THINGS: pencil window lightning

ABSTRACT NOUNS: nouns that name other things (ideas)

IDEAS: independence faith friendship **ACTIONS:** decision behavior punishment CONDITIONS: health depression happiness **OUALITIES:** wisdom intelligence courage

Collective Nouns: a group of people: team, family, herd, choir, jury, community, army, team, flock, class, club, committee

Compound Nouns: two or more words acting as a unit: *fire engine, rock-and-roll, toothbrush, soap opera, jack-of-all-trades, dishwasher.*

Common Nouns: Names any person, place, or thing – *man, city, building, team, novelist, continent, city, planet.*

Proper Nouns: Names a specific person, place, or thing. All proper nouns begin with a capital letter: *Mr*. *Henry Collins, Chicago, World Trade Center, Dallas Cowboys, North America, Africa, Paris, Berlin, Mercury, Venus*.